

Covid is part of the Context, determinants of health were here beforehand and will remain afterwards

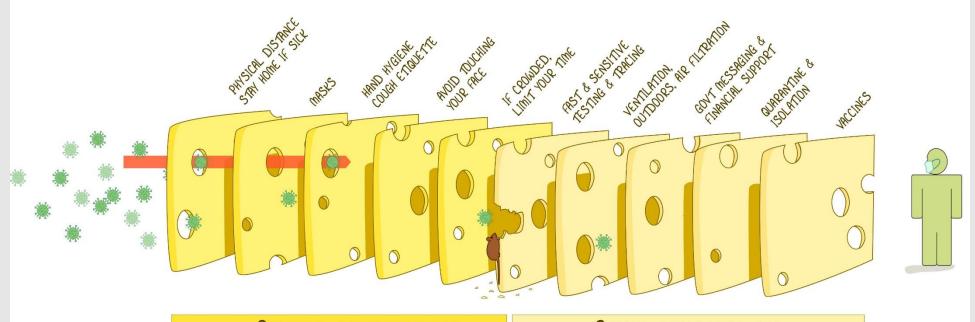
Covid - context not distraction

The world does not begin and end at the door of the GP or Hospital and Population Health Management is a clinical mindset within Prevention, it is NOT prevention for the next decade

## Combination Prevention

#### THE SWISS CHEESE RESPIRATORY VIRUS PANDEMIC DEFENCE

RECOGNISING THAT NO SINGLE INTERVENTION IS PERFECT AT PREVENTING SPREAD



PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

SHARED RESPONSIBILITIES

EACH INTERVENTION (LAYER) HAS IMPERFECTIONS (HOLES).

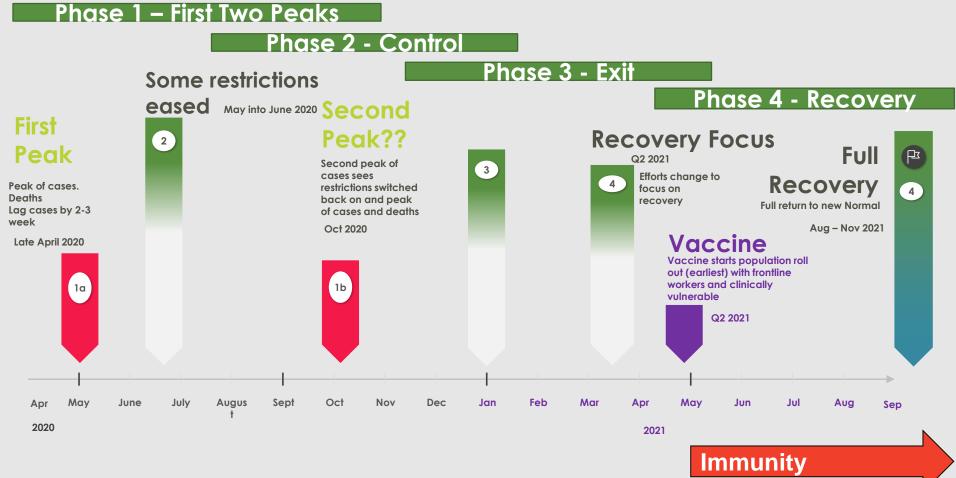
(MULTIPLE LAYERS IMPROVE SUCCESS.

IAN (N (NACKA) IPOLOGYDOWNUNDER CON

WITH THANKS TO JODY LANARD, KATHERINE ARDEN & THE UNI OF Q BASED ON THE SWISS CHEESE MODEL OF ACCIDENT CAUSATION, BY JAMES T REASON, 199 VERSION 3

PDATE: 240CT2020

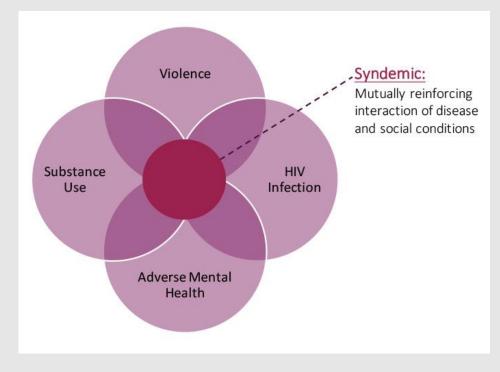
### Where are we? Pandemic Milestones



This is all provisional. The key drivers of these phases will be levels of infection, recovery and immunity

# Not a Pandemic but a Syndemic

- Syndemic two or more disease states that adversely interact with each other (Singer, 2009\*)
- As we learned in HIV, Healthcare is ONLY one aspect of response to a Syndemic.
- Can we apply this learning post COVID?
- The debate must not become focused on healthcare and the NHS alone
- Look on Adverse Childhood Experiences with a Syndemics Model and we might get further.



\*Singer,M (2009) Introduction to Syndemics: A Critical Systems Approach to Public and Community Health.

## Sources & Norms for now

- Scientific Understandings
- Social Scientific Understandings
- Systems
- Complexity

The Independent Scientific Advisory Group for Emergencies (SAGE)

The Independent SAGE Report 4

Towards an Integrated Find,
Test, Trace, Isolate, Support (FTTIS)
response to the Pandemic



#### **Protecting our communities**

Pulling together to achieve sustainable suppression of SARS-CoV-2 and limit adverse impacts

UK Government and the People of Great Britain
by Sir David King, former Chief Scientific Adviser,
thair of Independent SAGE

Guidance for Directors of Public Health

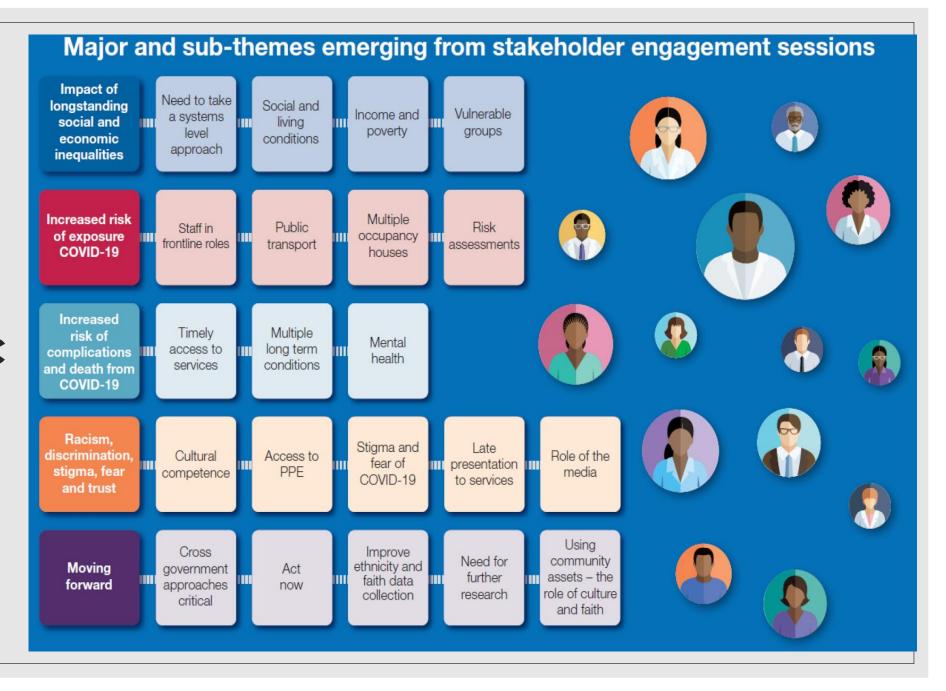
ADPH | Registered Charity Number 1164513

policy@adph.org.uk | Tel: 020 7832 6944 | www.adph.org.uk

11<sup>th</sup> October 2020

Page 1 of 12

# PHE BAME Report Infographic



## Some Suggested Priorities

- Underlying Inequalities, still there before and after COVID
- Place
- Post Covid Exacerbations
- BAME Populations
- Resilience
- Health Gain
- Prevention as part of making local systems sustainable (social care, thriving communities)